GAN041-650WSB

650 V, 35 mΩ Gallium Nitride (GaN) FET in a TO-247 package

19 May 2020 **Objective data sheet**

1. General description

The GAN041-650WSB is a 650 V, 35 mΩ Gallium Nitride (GaN) FET in a TO-247 package. It is a normally-off device that combines Nexperia's latest high-voltage GaN HEMT H2 technology and low-voltage silicon MOSFET technologies — offering superior reliability and performance.

2. Features and benefits

- Ultra-low reverse recovery charge
- Simple gate drive (0 V to +10 V or 12 V)
- Robust gate oxide (±20 V capability)
- High gate threshold voltage (+4 V) for very good gate bounce immunity
- Very low source-drain voltage in reverse conduction mode
- Transient over-voltage capability

3. Applications

- Hard and soft switching converters for industrial and datacom power
- Bridgeless totempole PFC
- PV and UPS inverters
- Servo motor drives

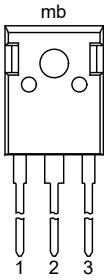
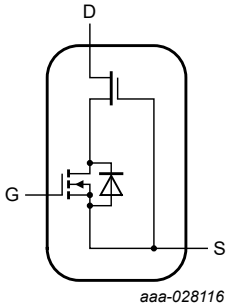
4. Quick reference data

Table 1. Quick reference data

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{DS}	drain-source voltage	-55 °C ≤ T_j ≤ 175 °C		-	-	650	V
I_D	drain current	V_{GS} = 10 V; T_{mb} = 25 °C; Fig. 2		-	-	47.2	A
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	T_{mb} = 25 °C; Fig. 1		-	-	187	W
T_j	junction temperature			-55	-	175	°C
Static characteristics							
R_{DSon}	drain-source on-state resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V; I_D = 32 A; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 10		-	35	41	mΩ
Dynamic characteristics							
Q_{GD}	gate-drain charge	I_D = 32 A; V_{DS} = 400 V; V_{GS} = 10 V; T_j = 25 °C		-	5	-	nC
$Q_{G(tot)}$	total gate charge			-	22	-	nC
Source-drain diode							
Q_r	recovered charge	I_S = 32 A; dI_S/dt = -1000 A/µs; V_{GS} = 0 V; V_{DS} = 400 V; Fig. 13		-	150	-	nC

5. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning information

Pin	Symbol	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	G	gate	 TO-247 (SOT429)	
2	S	source		
3	D	drain		
mb	S	mounting base; connected to source		

6. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
GAN041-650WSB	TO-247	plastic, single-ended through-hole package; 3 leads; 5.45 mm pitch; 20.45 mm x 15.6 mm x 4.95 mm body	SOT429

7. Limiting values

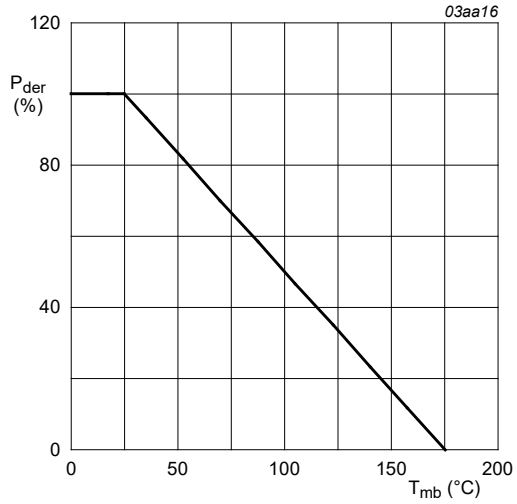
Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_{DS}	drain-source voltage	-55 °C ≤ T_j ≤ 175 °C		-	650	V
V_{TDS}	transient drain to source voltage	pulsed; t_p = 1 µs; δ_{factor} = 0.01		-	[tbd]	V
V_{GS}	gate-source voltage			-20	20	V
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	T_{mb} = 25 °C; Fig. 1		-	187	W
I_D	drain current	V_{GS} = 10 V; T_{mb} = 25 °C; Fig. 2		-	47.2	A
		V_{GS} = 10 V; T_{mb} = 100 °C; Fig. 2		-	33.4	A
I_{DM}	peak drain current	pulsed; t_p ≤ 10 µs; T_{mb} = 25 °C; Fig. 3		-	240	A
T_{stg}	storage temperature			-55	175	°C
T_j	junction temperature			-55	175	°C
$T_{sld(M)}$	peak soldering temperature			-	260	°C
Source-drain diode						
I_S	source current	T_{mb} = 25 °C; V_{GS} = 0 V		-	[tbd]	A
I_{SM}	peak source current	pulsed; t_p ≤ 10 µs; T_{mb} = 25 °C		-	[tbd]	A

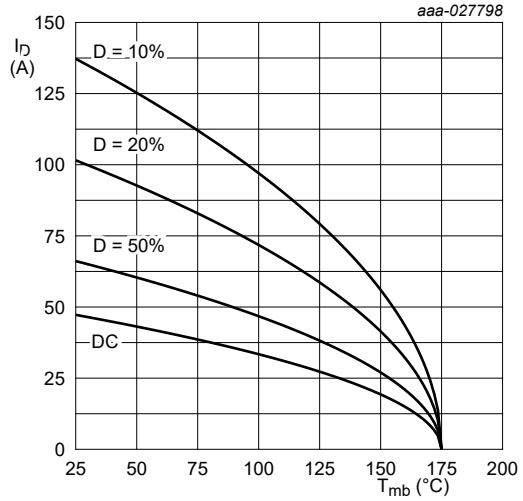
All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved



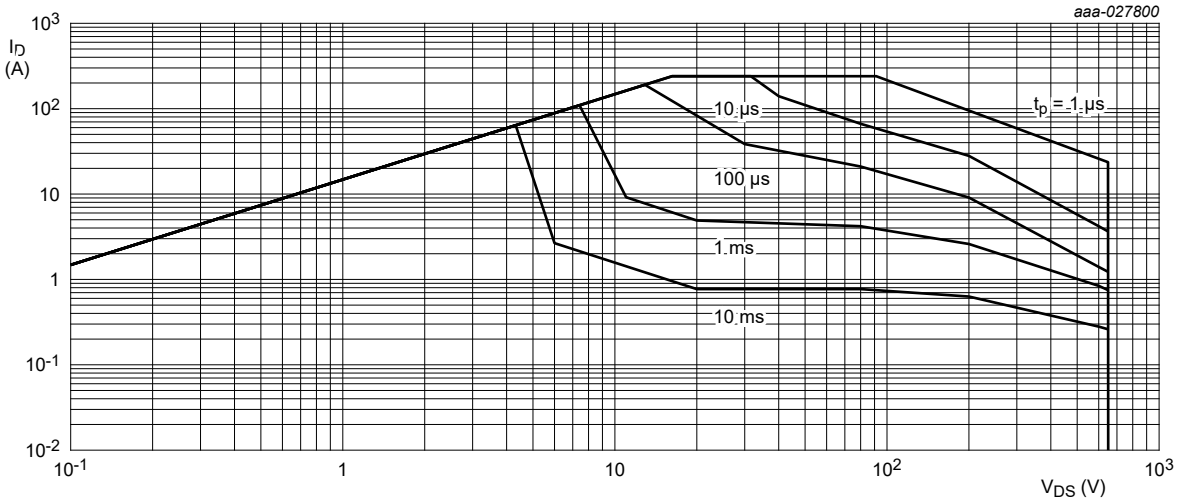
$$P_{der} = \frac{P_{tot}}{P_{tot(25°C)}} \times 100\,\%$$

Fig. 1. Normalized total power dissipation as a function of mounting base temperature



$V_{GS} \geq 10$ V; Pulse witdh ≤ 10 µs

Fig. 2. Continuous drain current as a function of mounting base temperature



T_{mb} = 25 °C; I_{DM} is a single pulse

Fig. 3. Safe operating area; continuous and peak drain currents as a function of drain-source voltage

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved

8. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-mb)}$	thermal resistance from junction to mounting base	Fig. 4		-	-	0.8	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance from junction to ambient	vertical in free air		-	-	40	K/W

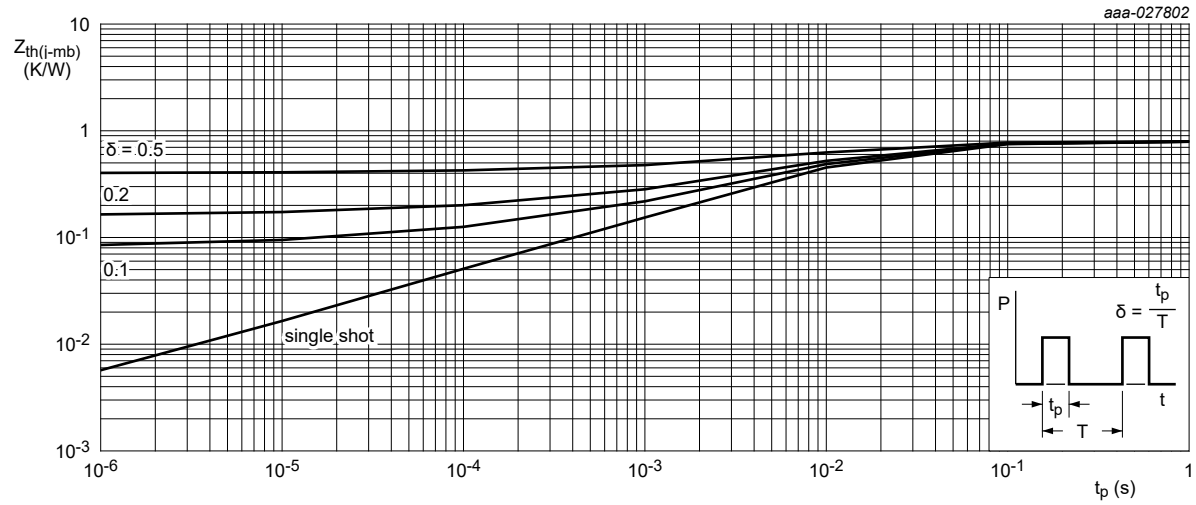


Fig. 4. Transient thermal impedance from junction to mounting base as a function of pulse duration

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved

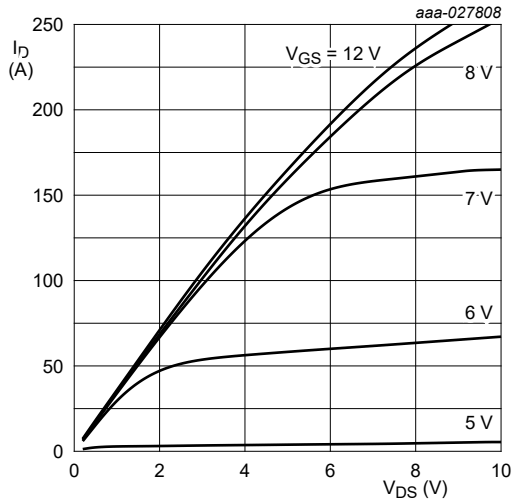
9. Characteristics

Table 6. Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Static characteristics							
$V_{GS(th)}$	gate-source threshold voltage	I_D = 1 mA; V_{DS}=V_{GS}; T_j = 25 °C		3.4	3.9	4.5	V
		I_D = 1 mA; V_{DS}=V_{GS}; T_j = 175 °C; Fig. 9		2.2	-	-	V
		I_D = 1 mA; V_{DS}=V_{GS}; T_j = -55 °C; Fig. 9		-	-	5.2	V
I_{DSS}	drain leakage current	V_{DS} = 650 V; V_{GS} = 0 V; T_j = 25 °C		-	[tbd]	[tbd]	µA
		V_{DS} = 650 V; V_{GS} = 0 V; T_j = 175 °C		-	20	-	µA
I_{GSS}	gate leakage current	V_{GS} = -20 V; V_{DS} = 0 V; T_j = 25 °C		-	10	400	nA
		V_{GS} = 20 V; V_{DS} = 0 V; T_j = 25 °C		-	10	400	nA
R_{DSon}	drain-source on-state resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V; I_D = 32 A; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 10		-	35	41	mΩ
		V_{GS} = 10 V; I_D = 32 A; T_j = 175 °C; Fig. 11		-	84	-	mΩ
R_G	gate resistance	f = 1 MHz		-	[tbd]	-	Ω
Dynamic characteristics							
$Q_{G(tot)}$	total gate charge	I_D = 32 A; V_{DS} = 400 V; V_{GS} = 10 V; T_j = 25 °C		-	22	-	nC
Q_{GS}	gate-source charge			-	9	-	nC
Q_{GD}	gate-drain charge			-	5	-	nC
C_{iss}	input capacitance	V_{DS} = 400 V; V_{GS} = 0 V; f = 1 MHz; T_j = 25 °C		-	1500	-	pF
C_{oss}	output capacitance			-	147	-	pF
C_{rss}	reverse transfer capacitance			-	5	-	pF
$C_{o(er)}$	effective output capacitance, energy related	0 V ≤ V_{DS} ≤ 400 V; V_{GS} = 0 V; f = 1 MHz; T_j = 25 °C		-	220	-	pF
$C_{o(tr)}$	effective output capacitance, time related			-	380	-	pF
$t_{d(on)}$	turn-on delay time	V_{DS} = 400 V; V_{GS} = 12 V; $R_{G(ext)}$ = 30 Ω; I_S = 32 A		-	[tbd]	-	ns
t_r	rise time			-	10	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	turn-off delay time			-	[tbd]	-	ns
t_f	fall time			-	10	-	ns
Q_{oss}	output charge	V_{GS} = 0 V; V_{DS} = 400 V		-	150	-	nC
Source-drain diode							
V_{SD}	source-drain voltage	I_S = 32 A; V_{GS} = 0 V; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 12		-	1.8	-	V
		I_S = 16 A; V_{GS} = 0 V; T_j = 25 °C; Fig. 12		-	1.3	-	V
t_{rr}	reverse recovery time	I_S = 32 A; dI_S/dt = -1000 A/µs; V_{GS} = 0 V; V_{DS} = 400 V; Fig. 13		-	[tbd]	-	ns
Q_r	recovered charge			-	150	-	nC

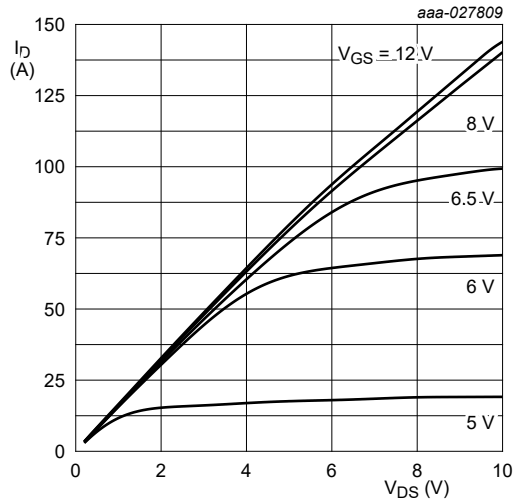
All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved



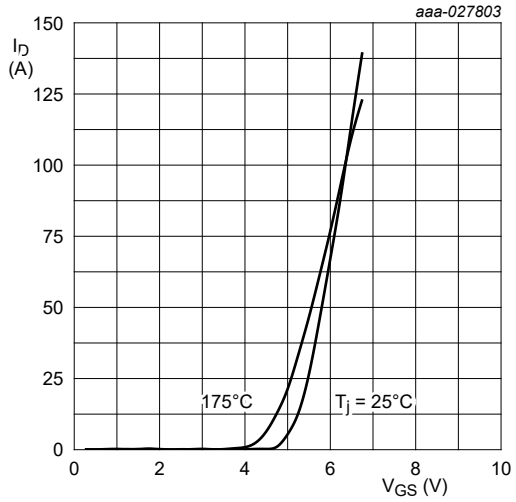
T_j = 25 °C

Fig. 5. Output characteristics; drain current as a function of drain-source voltage; typical values



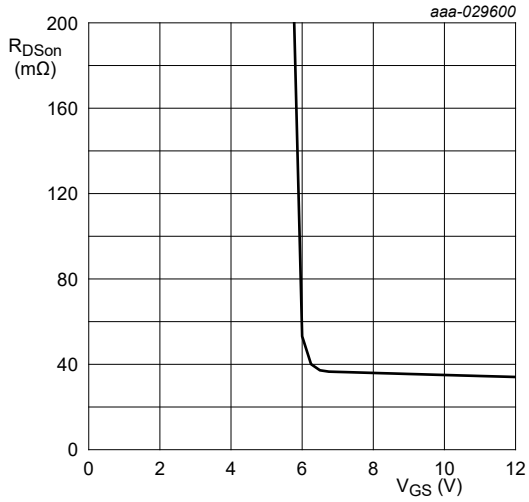
T_j = 175 °C

Fig. 6. Output characteristics; drain current as a function of drain-source voltage; typical values



V_{DS} = 10 V

Fig. 7. Transfer characteristics; drain current as a function of gate-source voltage; typical values

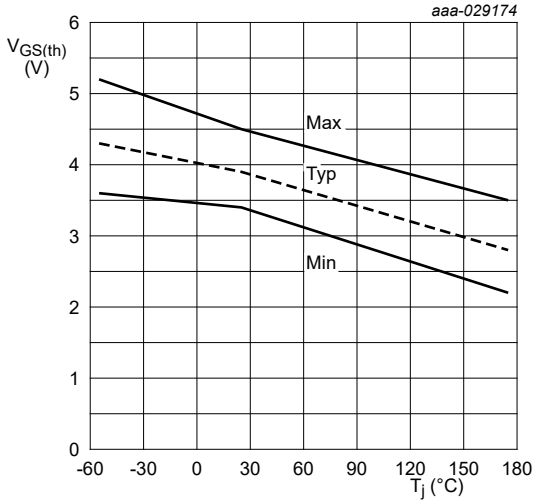


T_j = 25 °C; I_D = 32 A

Fig. 8. Drain-source on-state resistance as a function of gate-source voltage; typical values

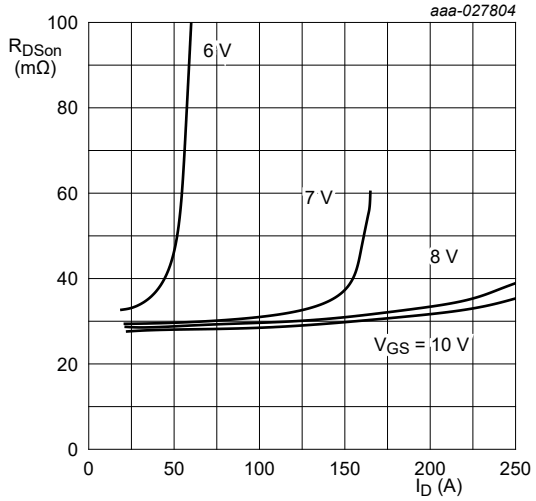
All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved



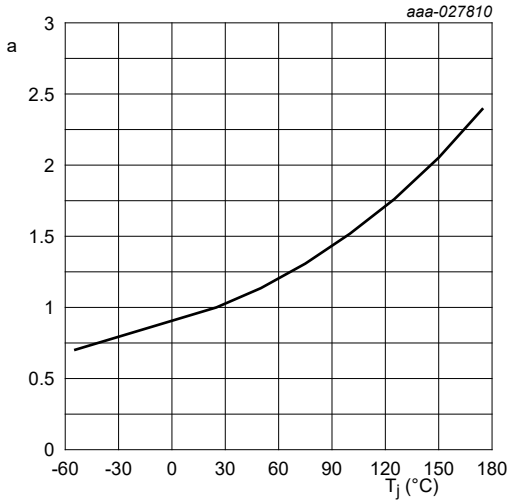
I_D = 1 mA ; V_{DS} = V_{GS}

Fig. 9. Gate-source threshold voltage as a function of junction temperature



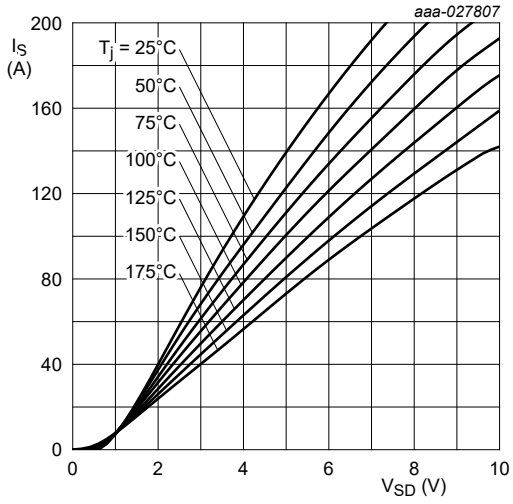
T_j = 25 °C

Fig. 10. Drain-source on-state resistance as a function of drain current; typical values



$$a = \frac{R_{DSon}}{R_{DSon\,(25°C)}}$$

Fig. 11. Normalized drain-source on-state resistance factor as a function of junction temperature



V_{GS} = 0 V

Fig. 12. Source-drain (diode forward) current as a function of source-drain (diode forward) voltage; typical values

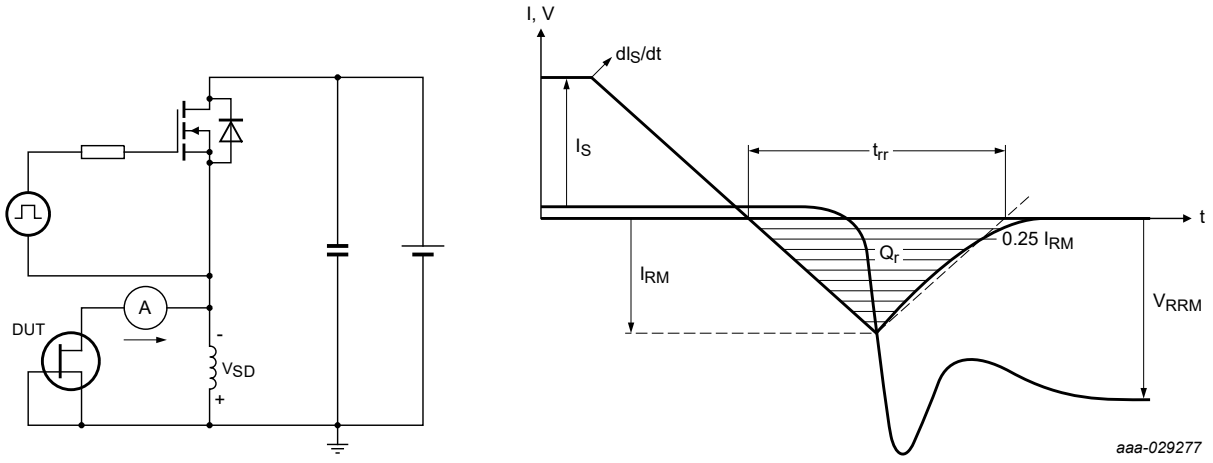


Fig. 13. Diode reverse recovery test circuit and waveform

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved

10. Application information

A Ferrite bead must be fitted in series with the gate of the GaN FET and should be located as close as possible to the gate pin, (see figure below). Keeping the gate-source loop as compact as possible minimizes the gate loop inductance. The Ferrite bead damps the resonant circuit made up of the gate source loop inductance and the GaN FET input capacitance, thus providing fast switching stability. It is recommended that the impedance of the ferrite bead should be 200 Ω — 270 Ω @ 100 MHz, (recommended p/n BLM18AG221SN1D).

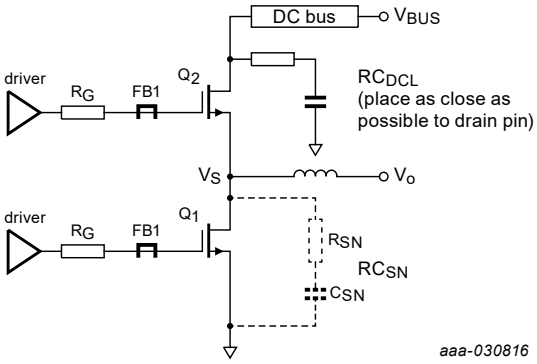


Fig. 14. Ferrite bead and RC snubber

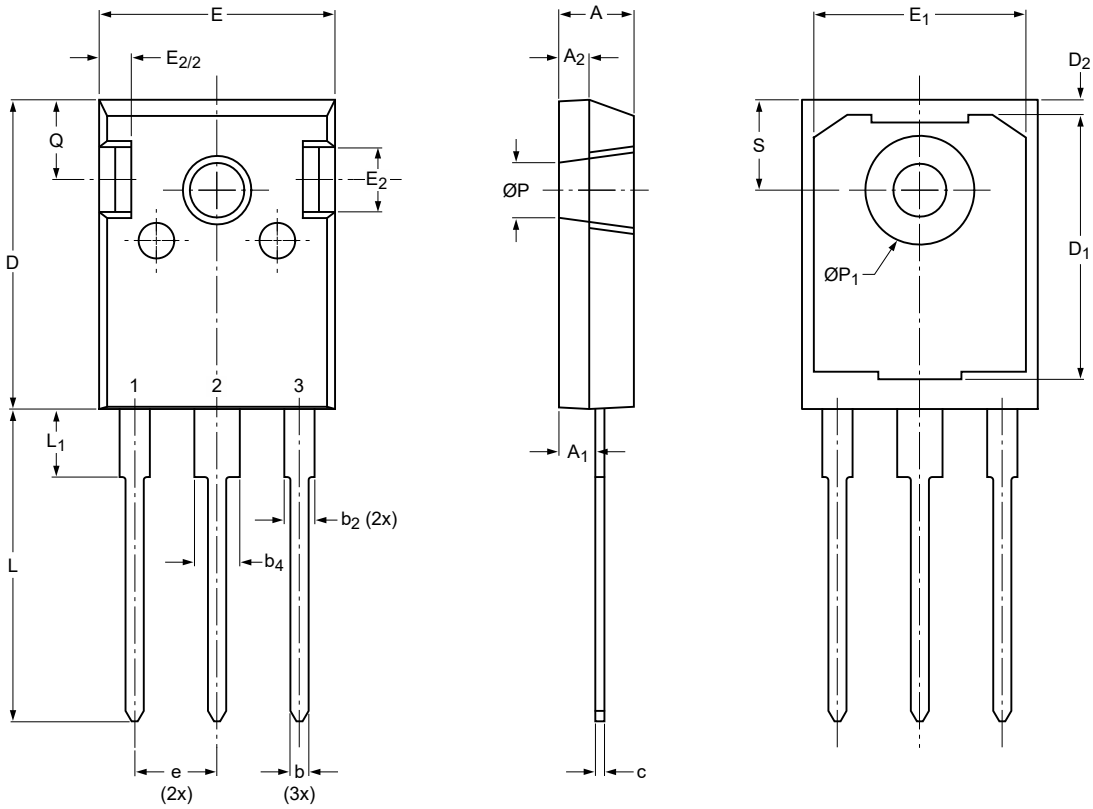
A DC-link snubber is recommended in all cases. Optimal is 20 nF in series with 4 Ω, most easily achieved with parallel combination 10 nF and 8 Ω. This snubber lowers the Q factor of any resonance in the bus. That resonance will act as a load on the high gain amplifier that is the GaN FET and can lead to instability. For very high current, an RC snubber is recommended for the switching node. This will increase switching loss, so this is only recommended at high power levels where the losses are a very small percentage of the total power.

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved

11. Package outline

Plastic single-ended through-hole package; heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-247 **SOT429**



øP	øP1	Q	S
3.658	7.315	5.740	6.299
3.556	7.061	5.486	6.045

Dimensions (mm are the original dimensions)

Unit		A	A1	A2	b	b2	b4	c	D	D1	D2	E	E1	E2	E2/2	e	L	L1
mm	max	5.156	2.507	2.108	1.397	2.387	3.429	0.889	21.082	17.441	1.321	16.027	14.148	5.225	2.613	5.436	20.320	4.445
	nom																	
	min	4.902	2.253	1.854	0.991	1.651	2.591	0.381	20.828	17.187	1.067	15.773	13.894	4.318	2.159		20.066	3.937

sot429_po

Outline version	References				European projection	Issue date
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT429		TO-247				~~19-08-19~~ 19-08-20

Fig. 15. Package outline TO-247 (SOT429)

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved

12. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at https://www.nexperia.com.

Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Short data sheet — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local Nexperia sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

Product specification — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between Nexperia and its customer, unless Nexperia and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the Nexperia product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. Nexperia takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of Nexperia.

In no event shall Nexperia be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, Nexperia's aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the Terms and conditions of commercial sale of Nexperia.

Right to make changes — Nexperia reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — Nexperia products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an Nexperia product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. Nexperia and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of Nexperia products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

Quick reference data — The Quick reference data is an extract of the product data given in the Limiting values and Characteristics sections of this document, and as such is not complete, exhaustive or legally binding.

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Nexperia makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using Nexperia products, and Nexperia accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the Nexperia product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

Nexperia does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using Nexperia products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Nexperia does not accept any liability in this respect.

Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

Terms and conditions of commercial sale — Nexperia products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at http://www.nexperia.com/profile/terms, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. Nexperia hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of Nexperia products by customer.

No offer to sell or license — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Non-automotive qualified products — Unless this data sheet expressly states that this specific Nexperia product is automotive qualified, the product is not suitable for automotive use. It is neither qualified nor tested in accordance with automotive testing or application requirements. Nexperia accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of non-automotive qualified products in automotive equipment or applications.

In the event that customer uses the product for design-in and use in automotive applications to automotive specifications and standards, customer (a) shall use the product without Nexperia's warranty of the product for such automotive applications, use and specifications, and (b) whenever customer uses the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's specifications such use shall be solely at customer's own risk, and (c) customer fully indemnifies Nexperia for any liability, damages or failed product claims resulting from customer design and use of the product for automotive applications beyond Nexperia's standard warranty and Nexperia's product specifications.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

All information provided in this document is subject to legal disclaimers.

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved

Contents

© Nexperia B.V. 2020. All rights reserved

For more information, please visit: http://www.nexperia.com
For sales office addresses, please send an email to: salesaddresses@nexperia.com
Date of release: 19 May 2020